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## Lake Fact Sheet – Parry Sound District Lake Rousseau

### Location

<i>Official Name:</i>	Lake Rousseau	<i>Local Names:</i>	
<i>County/District:</i>	Muskoka, Parry Sound	<i>Geographic Twp:</i>	Cardwell, Watt, Medora, Humphrey
<i>Municipality:</i>	Township of Muskoka Lakes Township of Seguin	<i>MNR Admin. Area:</i>	Bracebridge
<i>Lat./Long:</i>	45.1739 N 79.5850 W	<i>UTM (NAD83):</i>	17 611186 5003242
<i>Topographic Map (1:50,000):</i>	31E04	<i>Drainage Basin:</i>	Lake Rousseau

### Physical Features

<i>Surface Area (ha):</i>	6390	<i>Maximum Depth (m):</i>	89	<i>Mean Depth (m):</i>	24
<i>Elevation (m asl):</i>	225	<i>Perimeter (km):</i>	151	<i>Island Shoreline (km):</i>	80
<i>Volume (<math>10^4 m^3</math>):</i>	153000	<i>Watershed (<math>km^2</math>):</i>	204	<i>Water Clarity (m):</i>	5.4 (excludes area of lake)

### Land Use and Development

<i>Crown Land (%):</i>	0	<i>Provincial Parks:</i>	none
<i>Shoreline Development:</i>	intense; urban, commercial, shoreline residential		
<i>Access:</i>	public; public boats launches at Rousseau, Port Carling, Skeleton Bay; private access at numerous marinas; navigation lock from Lake Muskoka at Port Carling water access from Lake Joseph at Port Sandfield and Joseph River		
<i>Water Level Management:</i>	regulated; water level is controlled by an MNR owned and operated dam at Port Carling; flows and levels are regulated by the Muskoka River Water Management Plan		

### Fish Species

<i>Major Fish Species:</i>	lake trout, lake whitefish, cisco (lake herring), walleye, smallmouth bass, largemouth bass, muskellunge (I), northern pike, burbot, black crappie (I 1987)
<i>Other Fish Species:</i>	rainbow smelt (I), spottail shiner, pumpkinseed, brown bullhead, creek chub, rock bass (I 1987), ninespine stickleback, margined madtom (I?), white sucker, golden shiner, slimy sculpin, yellow perch, bluntnose minnow
<i>Other Species:</i>	spiny water flea (I 1989)

Notes: E: extirpated, I: introduced – intentional or accidental, O: occasional, R: remnant, S: currently stocked, ?: status uncertain,  
2009: year of first record or introduction if known, blank: presumed native

## Lake Fact Sheet – Parry Sound District

# Lake Rosseau

### Fisheries Management

*Fisheries Management Zone:*..... 15

*Designation for Lake Trout Management:* ..... designated; natural reproduction; not at development capacity

*Fishing Regulation Exceptions* ..... no lake-specific exceptions

*Current Stocking:*..... none

*Historic Stocking (last year stocked):*..... smallmouth bass (1950), rainbow trout (1975), walleye (1984), lake trout (1990)

*Contaminants (species tested):*..... lake trout, lake whitefish, cisco, smallmouth bass, rock bass

*Assessment:*      Completed Projects:

1977	lake survey
1988-2003, 2005, 2006	winter creel survey
2005-2009, annual	ice hut count
1992, 1999	summer creel survey
1993-1996	Spring Littoral Index Netting (lake trout)
1995-1996	small fish survey
1996, 1998, 1999, 2001	Near Shore Community Index Netting
1993-1995	bass spawning observations
1990	vegetation mapping
1993	substrate mapping
1988-1989	critical habitat mapping
1990-1992	water chemistry
1991	lake trout spawning observations
1989-1994	zoo plankton and benthic invertebrate sampling
1989, 1993	contaminant sampling
2002-2003	bathymetric mapping
2002-2006	Summer Profundal Index Netting (SPIN) (lake trout)
2007-2008	Broad-scale Monitoring (BsM) (small and large mesh gill netting)
2009	SPIN
2011	SPIN, BsM (large mesh nets)

### Synopsis

Lake Rosseau is a large, deep, clear oligotrophic lake. It is one of the largest and best lake trout lakes in Parry Sound District, possessing excellent lake trout habitat and supporting a large, primarily winter, fishery. It is intermediate in water clarity, between Lake Joseph (clearer) and Lake Muskoka (more tea stained). Similarly, its' fish community is intermediate to the others. Whereas Lake Joseph is predominantly a lake trout lake, Lake Rosseau also has significant populations of walleye and pike; though not to the extent that Lake Muskoka does.

The lake is a core lake of the Muskoka Lakes Fisheries Assessment Unit and a large body of inventory and assessment data exists. Efforts have been focused largely on assessment of the lake trout population. A review and analysis of the last 10 years of data is currently being done.

Updated: 2012

Refer to Lake Fact Background Information document for explanation of content.

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